## Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati

# Songs of Chidambaram

Chidambara Geetham

Specially made for Annamalai University Music Academy



#### Author's Notes

#### Music

It is said that songs flow like a spring when the fire of fervour melts the heart and makes it overflow with love. Music is created naturally – the voice and pitch unite and merge, the changes in melody and timing in music remain in perfect harmony, the meaning of the song is clearly understood and stirs the hearts of those who listen to it; full of emotions that melt the heart, it contains the nine shades of emotions delineated with finesse; like the sea and the spring bird, it highlights the presence of God in the arts and is designed to reform the home and the country – that is indeed music! The fruit of music is the blissful God!

Shuddhananda Bharati

Madras, 10 02 1943

#### Editor's Notes

We submit the *Songs of Chidambaram* (*Chidambaram Geetham*) at the feet of the Lord of Chidambaram. These songs were composed by Kavi Yogi Sri Shuddhananda Bharati for his own meditation and worship. Today, Tamil Nadu is celebrating the magnificence of these compositions: these songs are being presented in many music concerts and played on the radio and concerts.

Some words about the meaning of Chidambaram. Chidambaram (Tillai) is one of the most ancient and most celebrated shrines in India, located in Cuddalore district in Tamil Nadu. It is of great religious as well as historic and cultural significance. Chidambaram is associated with Lord Nataraja or Shiva in his "Ananda Tandava" pose (the cosmic dance of bliss) in the cosmic Golden Hall and the Hall of Consciousness ('Chit Sa-bha'). Lord Shiva is worshipped here in the "formless form" of the Chidambara Rahasyam, and the temple is known for its Akasha Lingam (Sky Lingam), an embodiment of Shiva as formless space. This is one of the few temples where Shiva and Vishnu are enshrined under one roof. Chidambaram is also known as Tillai Ambalam.

Bowing to the wishes of the eminent classical Tamil expert and patron of the Tamil music movement, the Raja of Chettinad Dr.Sir Annamalai Chettiar, Swami had sent these compositions to Annamalai University. The Raja of Chettinad expressed his appreciation of these songs to the university faculty, listened to musicians singing these compositions and conveyed his happiness and encouragement to Swami in several letters. We are eternally grateful for his love and enthusiasm extended for the publication of this book!

We express our gratitude to the Registrar of Annamalai University Sri N. Viswanatha Iyer M.A., L.T., who has contributed greatly to propagate these songs with the help of many eminent musicians. The photographs of the holy temple of Chidambaram and the image of Lord Nataraja included at the beginning of this book are newly taken and sent to us with the kind consent of the Raja of Chettinad upon our request; we express our gratitude to his magnanimity.

The group of musicians associated with the Annamalai University has appreciated and presented these songs. Musical gems such as Sangeetha Kalanidhi Tiger Varadachariar, M. S. Subbalakshmi, Srimathi Vasanthakokilam, Srimathi Pattammal, kings of music Chittoor Subramania Pillai, Sri M. M. Dhandapani Desikar, Alandur brothers, Sri M. K.Thyagaraja Bhagavathar provided an aural feast to the Tamil people by singing these songs and are continuing to do so. We express our gratitude to these musicians.

Yogi Sri Shuddhananda Bharati has a profound knowledge of all religions and paths of yoga; a rare mystic with deep understanding of the principles of *Vedanta* and *Siddhanta*, he has adopted Lord Nataraja as his God of worship.

The Lord Nataraja worshipped by him is the benevolent God worthy of worship by all religions; everyone's heart is Thillai; the beloved light dancing there is Nataraja. Read its explanation in the book "*Nataraja Upasanai*". All the secrets perceived by sages skilled in the *Vedas* and the *Agamas*, all the arts including dance, music and beauty, all the significance of *Vedanta* and *Siddhanta* and all the practices to attain pure, true enlightenment shine bright in Nataraja's form. He who is endowed with the arm that bestows grace, the hand that nurtures the divine flame, the hand that shows the sacred feet, the Vedic hand that beats the drum to create music, the holy raised foot offering refuge to devotees, the benign divine face filled with the glow of blissful light – our hearts melt with love thinking about our Father and Mother that is Lord Nataraja. We submit these divine songs composed in His worship as an offering to Him and present them to devotees submerged in their love for Him.

Out of the numerous keertanams composed by Sri Shuddhananda Bharati, we intend to select about 400 compositions and set them to music with swaras (musical notes). They will be published in a book titled *"Shuddhananda Keertanam"* at the appropriate time. May the Lord of Chidambaram bless our endeavours!

We will find in this book 115 new pleasing compositions.

It is a real pleasure for me to present *Songs of Chidambaram* to you. Thank you, Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati for having transmitted *Songs of Chidambaram*.

With the blessing of Aum Shuddha Shakti Aum.

God is Love!

Christian Piaget



## Nataraja dancing



Chidambaram Temple in 1870

#### Courage!

The night is through, The chain of slavery It is already broken – I am full of courage!

Peace in the morning, A golden sun rises Like a lion superhuman To accomplish my dream.

A hopeful smile, Docile as a child Who plays in the infinite With a fiery star.

My journey is over; I enjoy time; The universe is my nest; Of eternal spring.

#### Song of Unity

Unite. Unite, Unite, Oh Souls Unite and play your roles Unite in mind, unite in heart Unite in whole, unite in part Like words and tunes and senses in song Let East and West unite and live long Trees are many; the grove is one Branches are many: tree is one Shores are many; sea is one Limbs are many; body is one Bodies are many; self is one Stars are many; sky is one Flowers are many; honey is one Pages are many; book is one Thoughts are many; thinker is one Tastes are many; taster is one Actors are many; the drama is one Nations are many; the world is one Religions are many; Truth is one The wise are many; Wisdom is one Beings are many; breath is one *Classes are many; college is one Find out this One behind the many* Then life shall enjoy peaceful harmony

#### Peace Anthem

Peace for all, peace for all For all the countries peace Joy for all, joy for all For all the nations joy A rosy morning peace A smiling summer joy (Peace for all)

All for each and each for all This is the golden rule Life and Light and Love for all For all that live our love (Peace for all)

Work and food and clothes for all Equal status for all Health and home and school for all A happy world for all (Peace for all)

No idle rich, no more beggars All are equal workers No more tears, no more fears The heart is full of cheers (Peace for all) No atom scare, no fat mammon No room for war demon Like leaves in the trees, like rays in the sun We are one communion, One Divine communion (Peace for all)

The good in you is good for all Your life is life for all The God in you is God for all Your love is love for all (Peace for all)

For he or she or it or the rest This collective life is best This Universal Life is best North or South, or East or West (Peace for all)

Peace for plants and birds and beasts For hills and streams and woods Peace in Home – land and air and sea Dynamic peace we see

Peace for all, peace for all

Immortal Peace for All

#### Presentation of Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati 11<sup>th</sup> May 1897 – 7<sup>th</sup> March 1990 The wise one to the cosmic age

Although more than 90 years old, in his school in the south of India, *Kavi Yogi Maharishi* (great divine visionary, wise poet), Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati worked like a young man of twenty. When he was asked his age, he answered: "My age is Courage!"

The Yogi wrote several hundred works in English, French, Tamil, Hindi, Telugu and Sanskrit: five thousand songs, and fifteen hundred poems in French. The magnum opus of the man conscious of the presence of God in him, Bharata Shakti, (in 50,000 verses) described his ideal: only One Humanity living in communion with only One God in a transformed world! Bharata Shakti is a monumental and unique work. The Yogi depicts the gasoline of all the religions, of all the prophets and saints, all the approaches of Yoga and all the cultures on an allegorical fabric. It is a book for any age which all spiritual researchers and all nations should read and meditate on. This work was completed and appreciated by Sri Aurobindo, the Mother, Mahatma Gandhi, Rabindranath Tagore, Romain Rolland, Annie Besant, Bertrand Russell, George Bernard Shaw, Dr. Suzuki and so many others. It installs the author among the great, men such as Dante, Homer, Racine, Shakespeare, Vyasa, and Valmiki.

Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati is the greatest Tamil poet, having translated into this language: *Gita, Upanisha*ds, *Veda*, the *Bible*, the *Koran*, *Avesta*, the *Buddha-Dhamma-Sangha* and *Tattvartha Sutra*, the life and teachings of Lao-Tseu and Confucius. From their original languages, he also translated into Tamil *The Divine Comedy* of Dante, the tragedies of Racine, the comedies of Molière, the dramas of Corneille, Shakespeare, Goethe and the novels of Anatole France, Victor Hugo, Alexandre Dumas and others.

Shuddhananda's works are innumerable. Malcolm Macdonald, who chaired the Congress on the Unity of the Conscience in Singapore, said in his short speech about him: "He is such a remarkable man, having such a diversity of raised gifts, that it is difficult to know where to start and where to finish when one speaks about Kavi Yogi Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati. Few men have achieved as many things in only one human life." His name appears moreover in the Encyclopaedia of the World's Great Men, which says: "Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati is the author of literary works of varied styles: works epic and lyric, melodramas, operas, comedies, pastoral, romance, novels, biographies, commentaries on famous works and texts. Bharata Shakti is his magnum opus." He had a presentiment that he would receive the Nobel Prize for Peace or for Literature but did not live to see it. His commitment is summarized in his book celebrating his life, "Experiences of a Pilgrim Soul (Expérience d'une Âme de Pèlerin)."

> God I loved and lived in him, Making His commandment Leave to Man his entire talents This is my will!

> > Dr. Shuddhananda Bharati Editions ASSA, Christian Piaget

#### Invocation song

#### Tiruthandagam

O Divine fruit that sprouted in the pristine flood of bliss,

Thou who is the mountain of grace-filled light that captivates my mind everyday

The Lord who redresses the grievances of the devout taking refuge in Him

Siva who performs the cosmic dance in the heart with anklets tinkling to the sound of Aum

Supreme Lord, bless me with a little grace so I may worship Thee with words in sweet Tamil and attain redemption!

Shuddhananda Bharati

## Songs of Chidambaram

1. In the heart filled with love

Meditation – Ragamalika

In the heart filled with love,

Thou shall dance joyously as the gracious witness, Thou shall create streams of music in the tongues of devotees who chant Hara Hara Sivayanama! I know nothing other than Thine flower-like feet; I yearn only to sing about Thy greatness in exalted Tamil And spread Thy glory in the whole world! Bestow Thy grace on me, Thou who is the sun shining in the cave of the heart day and night, My Father who says 'here it is' and bestows whatever one desires My Mother who feeds and nurtures me! Sweet light, the enchanting experience that arrives in solitary silence! Thou who provides solace and the light of liberation, Supreme Lord Siva of Chidambaram!

## 2. At the feet of Nataraja

Raga: Thodi – Tala: Aadhi

I surrender at Thine feet Nataraja Thou are my supreme Guru Lord I surrender at Thine feet

O supreme God of shining light I meditated always on Thee with the beauteous Shakti by Your side Lord I surrender at Thine feet! Reaching the divine court with a pure mind Singing with a conscious mind immersed in meditation Dancing to the beat of 'thathimi' in a delirium of devotion I sought only the boon of supreme bliss; Have mercy on me, bless me with Thy grace Be with me and in me always! Lord I surrender at Thine feet!

## 3. Pitch perfect notes

Raga: Poorvakalyani - Tala: Aadhi

May You create pitch perfect notes May You fill the veena of life with the nectar of music, O Jagadeeswara May You create pitch perfect notes! Chanting Sankara Samba Sadasiva Aum Hara Sambu

My life shall attain salvation May You create pitch perfect notes!

Like the chorus of birds singing in the morning Like the deep roar of the surging ocean Like the breeze caressing the flowers Like the buzzing of the bees feeding on the honey May You create pitch perfect notes!

Like the cacophonous clouds disgorging rain Like the noisy gushing of the mountain spring Like the rattling march of the celestial worlds I shall also dance with tinkling anklets! May You create pitch perfect notes!

## 4. Like a spring

Raga: Asaveri - Tala: Chapu

Like the spring and the morning sparrow I sing about Thy grace

I do not beat the drum of victory on the street

I do not seek fame in all directions

Depicting Your artistic triumphs in the wind, in the sunshine and the sea;

You pour Your nectar of music in my heart and nurture the joy of life;

Praised or slandered by the world, I cannot desist from singing Your praises;

All I do is worship You, unaware as I am of other display. My flowers of love repose on Your feet Siva – my supreme preceptor I surrender at Your feet.

## 5. I had a wish

Raga: Harikedara kaulam – Tala: Tripudai

O bee I had a wish – to sing along with you in praise of the Lord I had a wish...

Quaffing quantities of honey from scented flowers Buzzing around, buzzing around, For the well-being of all, I had a wish...

O glowing gem in the sky, beloved wise one, O beauty of the spring flower, music of the golden nightingale, O Vedic one creating music like the silently flowing mountain spring, Thou are the mystic plying three trades!

I had a wish...

## 6. In the silent night

Raga: Neelambari - Tala: Desadhi

Was it You singing in the silent night?

Thou who rises as the embodiment of righteousness, Supreme Lord Was it You singing in the night?

When the arrogant, beastly mind subsides into sleep, When ignorant attachment vanishes and peace prevails, Like the veena and the lute, the *Vedas* and the Mantras, Like a fountain of sugarcane juice, in my heart Was it You singing in the silent night?

## 7. O Perfect Bliss

Raga: Piyagu – Tala: Rupaka

O Perfect Bliss – Aum Divine Brahmam Nama

The light of grace shining all over the world For ever You reign from the throne in my heart O Perfect Bliss!

Beyond differences of caste, religion and colour Thou are the luminous soul without beginning or end Without physical qualities, beyond name and form Thou with attributes who enunciates the mantra

Aum Tat Sat O Perfect bliss Divine Brahmam Nama!

## 8. Who says He does not exist?

Raga: Biyakadai - Tala: Sabu

Who says He does not exist? - Go, see my Father in Thillai!

With a benign smile that will dissolve a stone He stands as a compassionate beacon of light Who says He does not exist?

Enlightened warriors devoid of sorrow and attachment Wise men immersed in pure Sivam Those at peace with their thirst quenched He is the God they worship in the heart Who says He does not exist?

Omniscient One who can transform stone into fruit Dearly beloved the embodiment of beauty Omnipresent God, Lord of Chidambaram Who dances in the hearts of devotees Who says He does not exist?

## 9. Think of it as Chidambaram

Raga: Bangaala – Tala: Aadhi

Think of it as Chidambaram O mind, Think of it as Chidambaram!

The intoxicated wandering mind shall quieten Nectar shall fill the heart's flower Think of it as Chidambaram!

Destroyer of innumerable desires, the lover of Sivakami, The Lord who shows Himself to pure-minded devotees Dancer in the divine court of Thillai Master of the nine emotions of dance Think of it as Chidambaram!

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